

# **Development Phase for Automated Refueling System ARFS**

**Albert Lőrincz**

**Computer Vision and Image Processing Laboratory  
Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept.  
University of Louisville, KY, USA**

**[www.cvip.uofl.edu](http://www.cvip.uofl.edu)  
[lorincz@louisville.edu](mailto:lorincz@louisville.edu)**



# Development System Model : Introduction

## Problem Statement:

Automate the refueling of a compact transport vehicle:

## The General Idea:



Shell Oil's Smart Pump Elk Grove, California

# Development System Model : Outline

## How: Our Approach

Develop an Intelligent Vision Guided Robotic Arm

## Key Points

### Intelligent:

- The movement of the robot arm will be require no human operator
- System will monitor its workspace to maintain a high margin of safety
- System will be adaptive to lend itself for other applications

# Development System Model : Outline

## Key Points (cont.)

### Vision Guided:

- Our system will use information attained from a set of sensors to performs its task, no database of vehicles will be required
- No initial information about the vehicle needs to be know\*, as long as the the location of the fuel cap is approximately 1m from the ground and within the workspace of the robotic arm

### Robotic:

- Our system will employ a universal\* robot arm to perform its task

\* some limitations may need to be placed on the fuel cap depending on the range of styles

# **Development System Model :Why Development**

**Final Model: Full Scale Implementation**

**Development Model: Scaled Implementation to allow development in the lab environment**

**Development of the Automated Refueling System (A.R.F.S.) needs to begin on a reduced physical scale. The reduced physical scale will allow the development of the A.R.F.S. to proceed faster and more economically. The development work can be performed in a laboratory environment, such as the Computer Vision and Image Processing Lab (C.V.I.P lab) of the University of Louisville, where components of the A.R.F.S. system can be accurately developed.**



# **Development System Model :Why Development**

## **Development Model:**

- **Determine the Visual System Requirements**
- **Redesign of Vision Tools for this Specific Application**
- **Determine the necessary computation for the Vision System**
- **Determine the necessary characteristics of Robotic Arm**
- **Develop algorithms for Robot Arm positioning and control**
- **Design the interface between Vision System and the Robot Arm**
- **Show functional system design before a large financial investment is made into a full-scale model**

# Development System Model : Subsystems

## Our System: Brake Down

### Vision System

- Capture Data
- Manage Sensors\*
- Position of Sensors\*

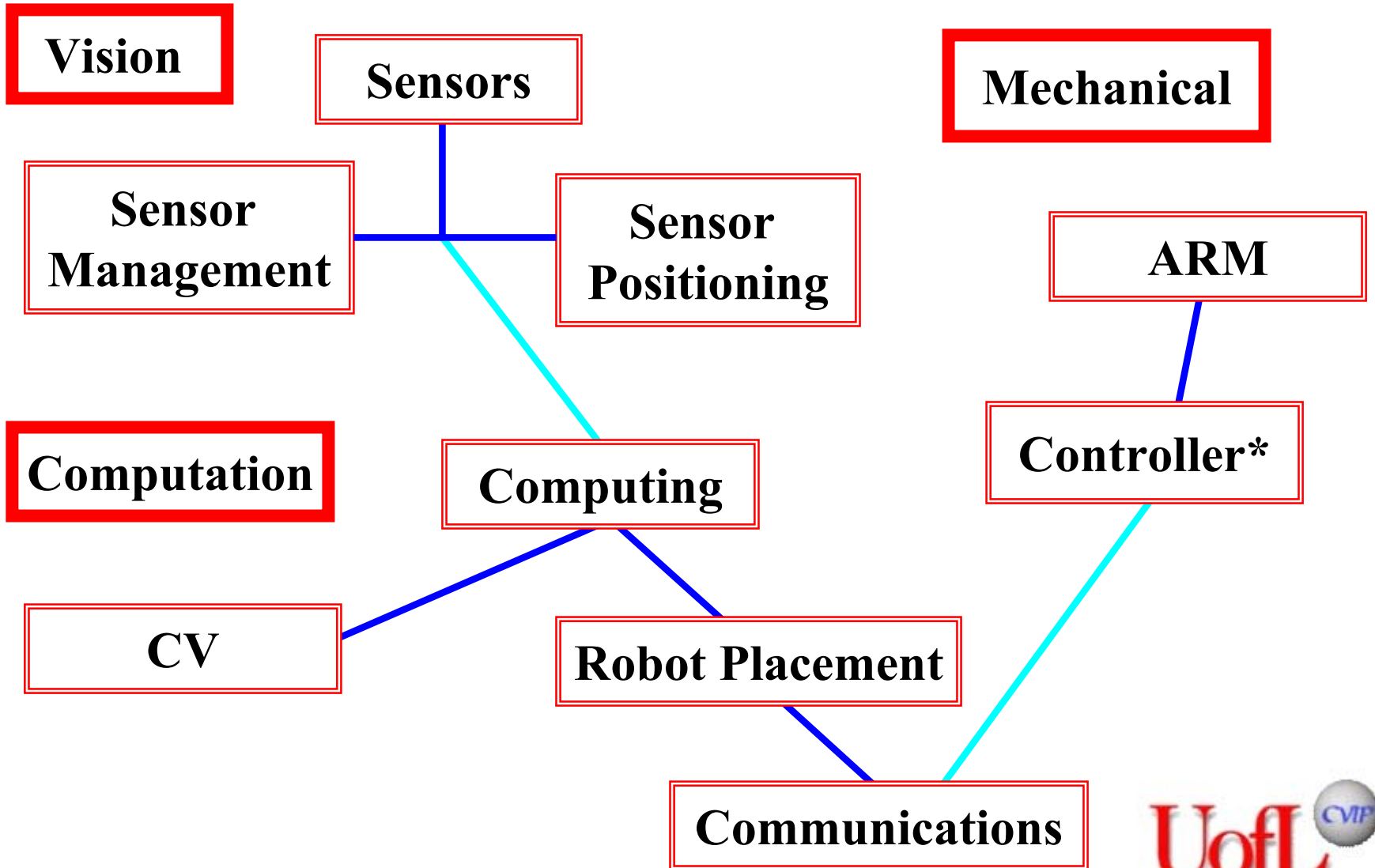
### Intelligence System

- Acquiring data from Vision System
- Interpretation data
- Controlling Robot Arm\*
- Communication with world and the other subsystems

### Robot System

- Opening of Fuel Cap
- Fuel Fill-Up
- Replacement of Fuel Cap
- Other\*

# Development System Model : Subsystems



# Development System Model : What We Already Have

## Hardware:

- **CardEye: test-bed for active vision system**
- **KingTut: ability to perform fast computation on large sets of data**

## Software:

- **Tools for Computer Vision with Intensity Images**
- **Tools for Sensor Planning**

# **Development System Model : What We Still Need**

## **Hardware:**

- **Robot Arm with Controller**
- **Appropriate Robot Attachment(s)**
- **Dedicated Vision Platform**
- **Model(scale) Props**

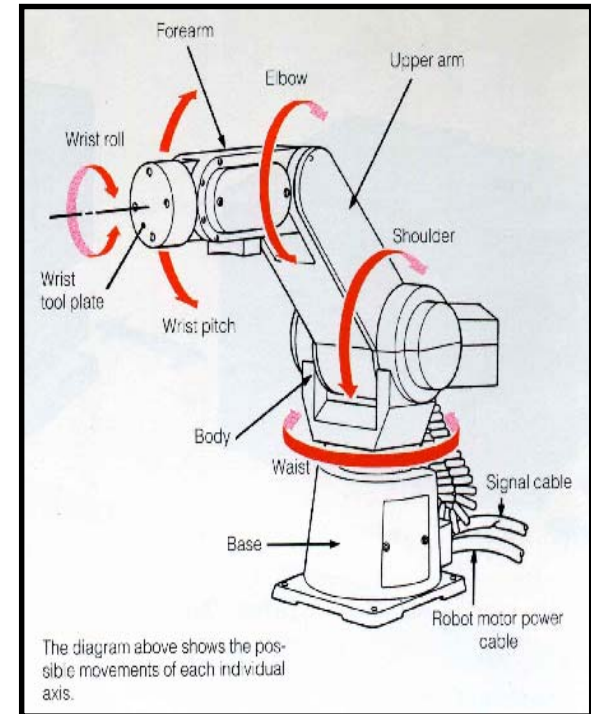
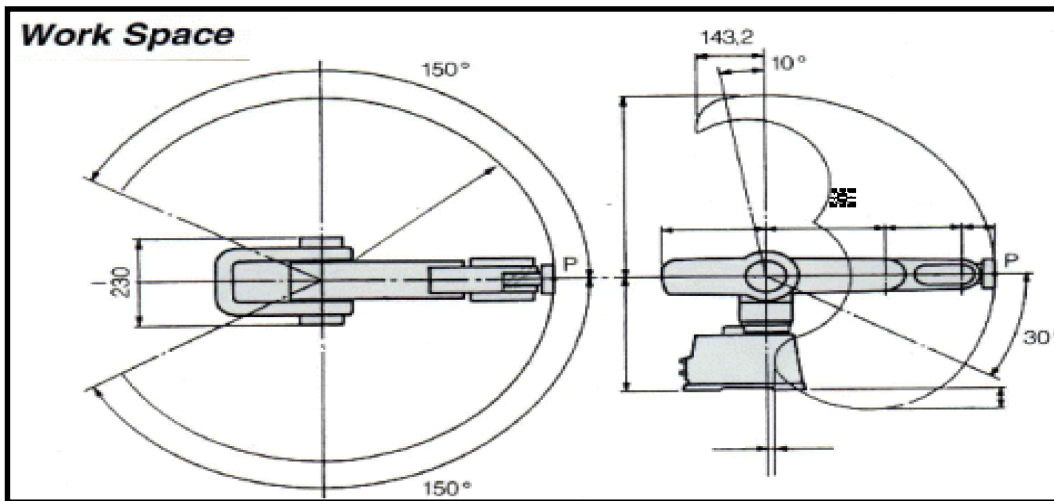
## **Software:**

- **Vision tools for Range Images\***
- **Vision tools for Intensity Images specific to this application**
- **Robot Controller\***
- **Robot Planning tools based Image data**

# Development System Model : Step 1

## Purchase Robot Arm:

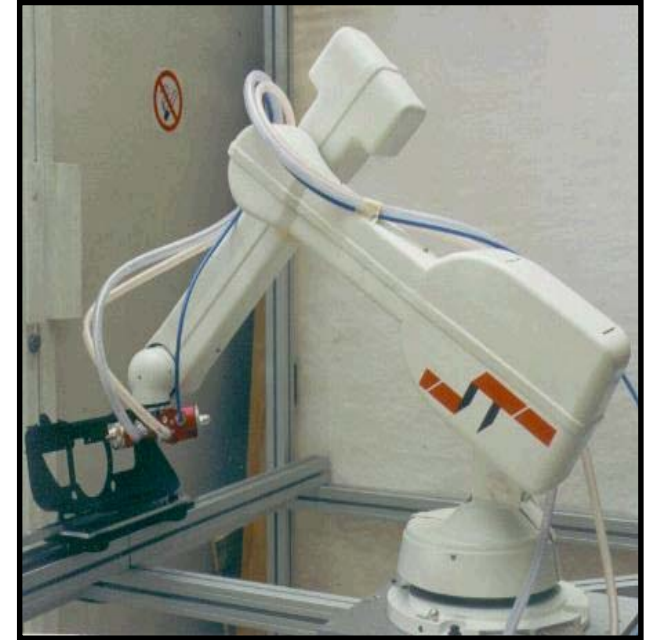
- Flexible with 5-6 degrees of freedom
- Cost effective for lab use
- Available attachment for our needs
- Workspace limited to confines of the lab
- Controller which will easily accept input from computational components



## Development System Model : Step 2

### Setup Robot Arm:

- Learn to control Robot Arm
- Based on Robot Arms limitations demonstrate the ability to guide robot to a desired position in 3-D space
- Design interface from robot arm to KingTut
- Develop algorithms or controller to guide robot arm to a position in 3-D space



# Development System Model :Road Trip

## Parameters:

- Avoid Class times
  - MTWR 11-12:15
  - MWF 1:1:50
- Avoid Friday
- Convenient time for Antene Research  
(call today)



## Suggestion:

- T or R 1:00 PM
- Either take University Van or Rent a Van